

What **UK**
Thinks **EU**

HAS BREXIT GONE OFF THE BOIL? APPENDIX: DETAILED TABLES

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Appendix: Detailed Tables

This appendix accompanies the report, **'Has Brexit Gone Off the Boil? Or Are the Embers of Brexit Cooling?'**.

It includes the detailed results of five waves of survey research on attitudes towards Brexit that have been conducted among members of the NatCen Panel, a unique mixed-mode random probability panel maintained by NatCen Social Research (Cabrera-Alvarez et al, 2016; Jessop, 2018). All of the members of this panel were first interviewed for the annual British Social Attitudes survey (Curtice et al., 2019), the respondents to which were chosen at random, and who then agreed to undertake further short interviews, either online or over the phone.

The data for each wave have been weighted so that they reflect the known demographic character of the population and the distribution of responses to key variables on the original British Social Attitudes surveys. Details of both weighted and unweighted bases are supplied.

Reference is made to the following waves of data collection:

Survey	Fieldwork dates	<i>n</i>	Response (%)
Sept 16	22 September – 24 October 2016	1391	54
Feb 17	2 February – 5 March 2017	2322	60
July 17	6 July – 6 August 2017	2184	60
Oct 17	28 September – 29 October 2017	2168	61
June 18	7 June – 8 July 2018	2090	56
Feb 19	24 January – 17 February 2019	2654	57
Mar 19	15 March – 7 April 2019	3429	60
Sept 19	5 September – 6 October 2019	3346	60
Nov/Dec 19	21 November – 11 December 2019	2429	57
Feb 20	31 January – 1 March 2020	2411	58
July 20	2-26 July 2020	2413	68

Notes on tables

- Unless stated, figures for 'Don't Know' / 'Refused' are included in the denominator upon which the percentages below are based
- '*' indicates a figure less than 0.5 per cent but greater than zero
- '-' indicates that no respondents gave this answer
- All figures are rounded to the nearest whole number (from 2 decimal places, such that 0.49 rounds down and 0.51 rounds up)

Table 1: Reported Referendum Vote 2016 (%)

	Sept 16	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19
Remain	40	41	42	42	42	41
Leave	43	41	40	41	37	34
Did not vote	17	17	17	16	20	25
Don't know / Refused	*	1	1	1	1	*
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>
	Mar 19	Sept 19	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20	
Remain	42	41	38	38	38	
Leave	39	39	34	35	34	
Did not vote	18	19	26	27	26	
Don't know / Refused	*	1	2	1	*	
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>3429</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>	
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>3429</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>	

Table 2: Hypothetical Repeat Referendum Vote (%)

	Sept 16	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19
Remain	49	47	51	49	53	55
Leave	44	44	42	43	37	35
Did not vote	6	8	7	7	10	10
Don't know / Refused	*	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>
	Mar 19	Sept 19	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20	
Remain	51	51	54	51	50	
Leave	36	38	37	38	35	
Did not vote	13	11	9	11	14	
Don't know / Refused	*	1	1	*	*	
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>3429</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>	
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>3429</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>	

Table 3: Hypothetical Repeat Referendum Vote by Reported Referendum Vote (%)

Current preference	Sept 16			Feb 17		
	Remain	Leave	Abstained	Remain	Leave	Abstained
Remain	96	8	43	92	8	39
Leave	2	88	32	7	88	28
Would not vote	2	4	25	2	3	33
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>563</i>	<i>594</i>	<i>230</i>	<i>953</i>	<i>952</i>	<i>379</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>634</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>1077</i>	<i>963</i>	<i>254</i>
Current preference	July 17			Oct 17		
	Remain	Leave	Abstained	Remain	Leave	Abstained
Remain	93	10	50	90	10	48
Leave	4	88	26	9	84	28
Would not vote	3	3	23	1	6	24
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>905</i>	<i>871</i>	<i>371</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>888</i>	<i>343</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1027</i>	<i>906</i>	<i>232</i>	<i>1012</i>	<i>901</i>	<i>229</i>
Current preference	June 18			Feb 19		
	Remain	Leave	Abstained	Remain	Leave	Abstained
Remain	90	12	49	89	13	56
Leave	6	82	24	8	79	19
Would not vote	4	6	27	3	8	25
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>879</i>	<i>758</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>1078</i>	<i>901</i>	<i>643</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>976</i>	<i>791</i>	<i>291</i>	<i>1215</i>	<i>969</i>	<i>428</i>
Current preference	Mar 19			Sept 19		
	Remain	Leave	Abstained	Remain	Leave	Abstained
Remain	87	14	50	87	13	50
Leave	7	74	22	7	77	24
Would not vote	6	12	29	6	10	26
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1426</i>	<i>1336</i>	<i>625</i>	<i>1373</i>	<i>1302</i>	<i>632</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1604</i>	<i>1368</i>	<i>413</i>	<i>1571</i>	<i>1336</i>	<i>399</i>

Table 3: continued

Current preference	Nov/Dec 19			Feb 20		
	Remain	Leave	Abstained	Remain	Leave	Abstained
Remain	91	11	58	88	11	49
Leave	7	83	19	7	84	24
Would not vote	2	7	23	4	5	27
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>913</i>	<i>827</i>	<i>631</i>	<i>902</i>	<i>824</i>	<i>636</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1068</i>	<i>864</i>	<i>447</i>	<i>1045</i>	<i>891</i>	<i>429</i>

Current preference	July 20		
	Remain	Leave	Abstained
Remain	87	10	48
Leave	7	80	20
Would not vote	6	9	31
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>915</i>	<i>815</i>	<i>630</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1048</i>	<i>871</i>	<i>446</i>

Note: Those who said they did not know how they would vote or who refused to say how they would do so have been excluded from the denominator on which the figures in this table are based.

Table 4: Stay Out/Rejoin: ‘Say there was a referendum in which you were asked to choose between the UK staying out of the EU or rejoining the EU, how would you vote?’ (%)

	July 20
Stay out of the EU	39
Rejoin the EU	47
Would not vote	13
Don't Know/Refused	1
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2413</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2413</i>

Table 5: Stay Out/Rejoin: ‘Say there was a referendum in which you were asked to choose between the UK staying out of the EU or rejoining the EU, how would you vote?’ by 2016 referendum vote’ (%)

Current preference	July 20		
	Remain	Leave	Abstained
Rejoin	80	8	49
Stay out	13	84	22
Would not vote	7	8	29
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>914</i>	<i>817</i>	<i>620</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1046</i>	<i>874</i>	<i>436</i>

Note: Those who said they did not know how they would vote or who refused to say how they would do so have been excluded from the denominator on which the figures in this table are based.

Table 6: Thinking about Britain’s relationship with the European Union, do you think of yourself as a ‘Remainer’, a ‘Leaver’, or do you not think of yourself in that way? (%)

	June 18	Feb 19	Mar 19	Sept 19	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20
Remainer	45	50	47	46	47	45	45
Leaver	34	35	38	39	34	37	34
Do not think of self in that way	21	15	15	16	19	18	21
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3429</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3429</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>

Table 7: Do you think of yourself as a little closer to one side or the other? (%)

	June 18	Feb 19	Mar 19	Sept 19	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20
Remainers	24	19	19	20	22	28	19
Leavers	21	20	20	24	15	20	13
No	55	61	61	57	63	52	68
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	435	410	524	532	465	440	510
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	435	410	429	419	384	349	414

Base: Those who selected 'Do not think of self in that way' at 'Thinking about Britain's relationship with the European Union, do you think of yourself as a 'Remainer', a 'Leaver', or do you not think of yourself in that way?' (see Table 6 above)

Table 8: Brexit identity (combined) (%)

	June 18	Feb 19	Mar 19	Sept 19	Feb 20	July 20
Remainer	50	52	51	48	50	49
Leaver	38	38	41	42	41	37
No Brexit identity	11	9	9	9	10	14
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	2090	2654	3429	3346	2411	2413
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	2090	2654	3429	3346	2411	2413

Table 9: Would you call yourself a very strong {Remainer/Leaver}, fairly strong or not very strong? (%)

	June 18	Feb 19	Mar 19	Sept 19	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20
Very strong	49	51	51	51	48	46	46
Fairly strong	37	37	36	36	38	37	37
Not very strong	13	12	12	13	14	17	17
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	1848	2390	3103	3040	2117	2181	2065
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1848	2390	3195	3126	2194	2222	2155

Base: Those who selected 'Remainer' or 'Leaver' at 'Thinking about Britain's relationship with the European Union, do you think of yourself as a 'Remainer', a 'Leaver', or do you not think of yourself in that way?' (see Table 8 above), or 'Remainers' / 'Leavers' at 'Do you think of yourself as a little closer to one side or the other?' (see Table 8 above)

Table 10: Would you call yourself a very strong {Remainer/Leaver}, fairly strong or not very strong? by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	June 18		Feb 19		Mar 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very strong	55	47	56	53	56	51
Fairly strong	37	39	34	36	34	37
Not very strong	8	15	10	11	10	12
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	822	711	1035	854	1356	1247
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	919	737	1173	923	1552	1295
	Sept 19		Nov/Dec 19		Feb 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very strong	56	51	55	47	52	46
Fairly strong	34	37	34	36	37	38
Not very strong	10	12	10	13	11	16
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	1376	1303	910	830	909	832
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1575	1338	1066	868	1005	856
	July 20					
	Remain	Leave				
Very strong	51	45				
Fairly strong	35	38				
Not very strong	14	18				
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	919	826				
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1052	878				

Base: Those who selected 'Remainer' or 'Leaver' at 'Thinking about Britain's relationship with the European Union, do you think of yourself as a 'Remainer', a 'Leaver', or do you not think of yourself in that way?' (see Table 8 above), or 'Remainers' / 'Leavers' at 'Do you think of yourself as a little closer to one side or the other?' (see Table 8 above)

Table 11: Strength of Brexit Identity by Direction of Brexit Identity (%)

Strength of Brexit Identity	June 18		Feb 19		Mar 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very strong	53	45	53	48	54	48
Fairly strong	36	39	36	37	35	38
Not very strong	11	16	11	15	11	14
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1049</i>	<i>800</i>	<i>1387</i>	<i>999</i>	<i>1706</i>	<i>1396</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1090</i>	<i>798</i>	<i>1412</i>	<i>1037</i>	<i>1770</i>	<i>1425</i>
Strength of Brexit Identity	Sept 19		Nov/Dec 19		Feb 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very strong	53	48	55	47	48	43
Fairly strong	36	37	35	39	37	38
Not very strong	11	15	10	14	15	19
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1622</i>	<i>1409</i>	<i>1230</i>	<i>885</i>	<i>1194</i>	<i>986</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1703</i>	<i>1419</i>	<i>1278</i>	<i>914</i>	<i>1203</i>	<i>1109</i>
Strength of Brexit Identity	July 20					
	Remain	Leave				
Very strong	48	43				
Fairly strong	37	38				
Not very strong	15	19				
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1177</i>	<i>888</i>				
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1210</i>	<i>944</i>				

Base: Those who selected 'Remainer' or 'Leaver' at 'Thinking about Britain's relationship with the European Union, do you think of yourself as a 'Remainer', a 'Leaver', or do you not think of yourself in that way?' (see Table 8 above), or 'Remainers' / 'Leavers' at 'Do you think of yourself as a little closer to one side or the other?' (see Table 8 above)

Table 12: Relationship to EU - Should be: ‘How close or distant do you think the UK’s relationship with the EU should be in future?’ (%)

	Mar 19	Sept 19	Feb 20	July 20
Very close	26	28	25	23
Fairly close	37	41	42	41
Neither	26	22	23	26
Fairly distant	7	7	8	7
Very distant	3	2	2	1
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>3429</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>3429</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>

Table 13: Relationship to EU – Should be: ‘How close or distant do you think the UK’s relationship with the EU should be in future?’ by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Mar 19			Sept 19		
	Remain	Leave	Did not vote	Remain	Leave	Did not vote
Very close	46	9	20	48	9	24
Fairly close	37	36	39	40	43	41
Neither	13	40	27	8	35	24
Fairly distant	3	10	7	3	10	7
Very distant	*	4	6	1	3	4
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	1432	1339	628	1378	1303	633
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1610	1372	415	1576	1388	401
	Feb 20			July 20		
	Remain	Leave	Did not vote	Remain	Leave	Did not vote
Very close	43	10	20	42	6	19
Fairly close	40	49	38	39	49	36
Neither	10	33	27	13	35	33
Fairly distant	6	8	11	5	9	9
Very distant	1	1	4	*	2	3
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	910	832	630	920	826	625
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1051	897	424	1053	878	441

Table 14: Relationship to EU - Will be: ‘And from what you have seen and heard so far, how close or distant do you think the UK’s relationship with the EU will be in future?’ (%)

	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20
Very close	3	2	2
Fairly close	31	29	23
Neither	31	39	38
Fairly distant	29	25	32
Very distant	5	4	6
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>

Before July 2020, the question was worded as follows: ‘How close or distant do you think the UK’s relationship with the EU will be in future if the UK leaves on the basis of the deal that has been negotiated’.

Table 15: Relationship to EU – Will be: ‘And from what you have seen and heard so far, how close or distant do you think the UK’s relationship with the EU will be in future?’ by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Nov/Dec 19			Feb 20		
	Remain	Leave	Did not vote	Remain	Leave	Did not vote
Very close	2	4	3	3	2	2
Fairly close	26	47	21	23	38	26
Neither	28	33	32	35	41	41
Fairly distant	38	14	36	32	15	27
Very distant	6	2	8	6	2	4
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>834</i>	<i>641</i>	<i>910</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>638</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1072</i>	<i>872</i>	<i>453</i>	<i>1051</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>432</i>
	July 20					
	Remain	Leave	Did not vote			
Very close	1	2	3			
Fairly close	18	31	19			
Neither	30	41	43			
Fairly distant	42	21	30			
Very distant	9	3	4			
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>826</i>	<i>625</i>			
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1053</i>	<i>878</i>	<i>441</i>			

Before July 2020, the question was worded as follows: ‘How close or distant do you think the UK’s relationship with the EU will be in future if the UK leaves on the basis of the deal that has been negotiated’.

Table 16: Do you think that as a result of leaving the EU immigration to Britain will be higher, lower, or won't it make much difference? (%)

	Sept 16	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19	Mar 19
A lot higher	3	2	4	2	3	4	3
A little higher	4	5	6	4	4	6	4
Won't make much difference	53	48	52	50	53	51	57
A little lower	27	32	30	34	29	30	26
A lot lower	11	11	8	9	9	10	10
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3429</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3429</i>
	Sep 19	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20			
A lot higher	2	3	1	2			
A little higher	3	5	6	6			
Won't make much difference	54	53	47	54			
A little lower	30	27	34	28			
A lot lower	10	11	11	8			
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>			
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>			

Table 17: Do you think that as a result of leaving the EU immigration to Britain will be higher, lower, or won't it make much difference? by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Sept 16		Feb 17		July 17	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
A lot higher	2	1	3	2	4	3
A little higher	4	3	6	4	5	5
Won't make much difference	67	39	58	38	60	42
A little lower	20	38	27	37	27	38
A lot lower	6	17	6	17	4	11
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>561</i>	<i>594</i>	<i>960</i>	<i>956</i>	<i>909</i>	<i>882</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>635</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>1083</i>	<i>968</i>	<i>1029</i>	<i>911</i>
	Oct 17		June 18		Feb 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
A lot higher	3	1	3	3	2	3
A little higher	5	3	2	5	5	5
Won't make much difference	57	41	57	48	57	44
A little lower	29	41	28	34	27	38
A lot lower	7	13	8	9	8	11
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>912</i>	<i>891</i>	<i>881</i>	<i>766</i>	<i>1073</i>	<i>901</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1019</i>	<i>906</i>	<i>978</i>	<i>796</i>	<i>1211</i>	<i>968</i>
	Mar 19		Sept 19		Nov/Dec 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
A lot higher	3	3	2	2	3	2
A little higher	4	4	3	3	3	4
Won't make much difference	61	53	59	49	59	46
A little lower	24	28	27	34	27	31
A lot lower	6	12	8	12	8	15
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1432</i>	<i>1339</i>	<i>1378</i>	<i>1303</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>834</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1610</i>	<i>1372</i>	<i>1576</i>	<i>1338</i>	<i>1072</i>	<i>872</i>

Table 17: continued

	Feb 20		July 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
A lot higher	2	1	2	2
A little higher	5	5	5	7
Won't make much difference	50	42	55	51
A little lower	34	40	28	32
A lot lower	9	1	9	8
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>910</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>826</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1051</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>1053</i>	<i>878</i>

Table 18: Do you think that as a result of leaving the EU Britain's economy will be better off, worse off, or won't it make much difference? (%)

	Sept 16	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19	Mar 19
A lot better off	11	11	9	9	9	8	8
A little better off	19	19	15	16	16	11	11
Won't make much difference	25	23	26	22	23	22	23
A little worse off	28	29	28	32	26	26	27
A lot worse off	17	17	21	20	25	32	29
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3429</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3429</i>
	Sep 19	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20			
A lot better off	8	9	10	7			
A little better off	12	13	16	15			
Won't make much difference	23	22	22	28			
A little worse off	25	25	28	27			
A lot worse off	30	31	22	23			
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>			
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>			

Table 19: Do you think that as a result of leaving the EU Britain's economy will be better off, worse off, or won't it make much difference? by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Sept 16		Feb 17		July 17	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
A lot better off	1	23	2	21	3	19
A little better off	5	36	6	32	3	28
Won't make much difference	15	32	13	30	14	35
A little worse off	48	8	46	11	39	15
A lot worse off	31	1	32	4	40	3
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	562	595	960	956	910	882
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	635	605	1083	968	1029	911
	Oct 17		June 18		Feb 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
A lot better off	1	19	1	18	1	20
A little better off	5	26	3	33	3	21
Won't make much difference	11	34	15	30	12	33
A little worse off	44	17	35	15	28	19
A lot worse off	38	3	45	2	56	7
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	912	891	882	767	1071	898
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1019	906	978	796	1208	961
	Mar 19		Sept 19		Nov/Dec 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
A lot better off	1	18	1	17	1	4
A little better off	3	21	3	23	4	25
Won't make much difference	13	34	11	35	11	32
A little worse off	31	21	30	20	27	16
A lot worse off	51	5	55	4	57	5
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	1432	1339	1378	1303	916	834
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1610	1372	1576	1338	1072	872

Table 19: continued

	Feb 20		July 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
A lot better off	1	24	1	15
A little better off	5	34	3	31
Won't make much difference	14	29	16	36
A little worse off	37	13	35	15
A lot worse off	42	2	45	3
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>910</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>826</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1051</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>1053</i>	<i>878</i>

Table 20: No deal Brexit: 'Imagine the UK leaves the EU without an agreement on their future relationship. Do you think that in those circumstances Britain's economy would be better off, worse off, or wouldn't it make much difference?' (%)

	Nov/Dec 19	July 20
A lot better off	5	4
A little better off	6	8
Won't make much difference	25	29
A little worse off	21	26
A lot worse off	42	31
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2413</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2413</i>

Table 21: No deal Brexit: ‘Imagine the UK leaves the EU without an agreement on their future relationship. Do you think that in those circumstances Britain’s economy would be better off, worse off, or wouldn’t it make much difference?’ by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Nov/Dec 19		July 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
A lot better off	0	13	*	9
A little better off	2	13	2	17
Won’t make much difference	9	42	13	44
A little worse off	18	23	25	23
A lot worse off	71	9	58	6
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	916	834	920	826
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1072	872	1053	878

Table 22: Following the decision to leave the European Union, the UK will have to negotiate a new agreement with the EU. Would you be in favour or against ‘requiring people from the EU who want to come to live here to apply to do so in the same way as people from outside the EU’ being part of the agreement? (%)

	Sept 16	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19	Mar 19
Strongly in favour	47	38	33	30	28	29	36
Somewhat in favour	27	30	35	34	31	31	26
Neither in favour nor against	12	16	14	15	20	20	17
Somewhat against	7	8	10	12	11	10	11
Strongly against	6	7	7	8	9	10	10
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	1391	2322	2184	2168	2090	2654	3429
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1391	2322	2184	2168	2090	2654	3429

Table 22: continued

	Sep 19	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20
Strongly in favour	30	27	31	25
Somewhat in favour	32	31	31	31
Neither in favour nor against	18	18	17	26
Somewhat against	11	13	12	11
Strongly against	8	9	8	6
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	3346	2429	2411	2413
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	3346	2429	2411	2413

Table 23: Following the decision to leave the European Union, the UK will have to negotiate a new agreement with the EU. Would you be in favour or against ‘requiring people from the EU who want to come to live here to apply to do so in the same way as people from outside the EU’ being part of the agreement? by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Sept 16		Feb 17		July 17	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Strongly in favour	28	67	26	55	20	48
Somewhat in favour	34	22	32	27	33	35
Neither in favour nor against	14	8	18	11	18	8
Somewhat against	13	2	12	4	16	5
Strongly against	11	1	10	3	11	3
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	562	592	959	955	909	883
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	635	605	1083	968	1029	911

Table 23: continued

	Oct 17		June 18		Feb 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Strongly in favour	17	45	16	42	14	50
Somewhat in favour	32	37	32	33	32	30
Neither in favour nor against	20	10	23	15	24	11
Somewhat against	19	6	16	6	15	4
Strongly against	12	2	15	3	15	4
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>913</i>	<i>893</i>	<i>882</i>	<i>766</i>	<i>1070</i>	<i>903</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1019</i>	<i>906</i>	<i>978</i>	<i>796</i>	<i>1212</i>	<i>970</i>
	Mar 19		Sept 19		Nov/Dec 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Strongly in favour	21	54	17	47	13	44
Somewhat in favour	28	24	31	34	33	34
Neither in favour nor against	18	14	20	12	18	13
Somewhat against	17	5	18	4	20	6
Strongly against	16	2	14	2	15	3
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1432</i>	<i>1339</i>	<i>1378</i>	<i>1303</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>834</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1610</i>	<i>1372</i>	<i>1576</i>	<i>1338</i>	<i>1072</i>	<i>872</i>
	Feb 20		July 20			
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave		
Strongly in favour	16	49	14	42		
Somewhat in favour	31	33	33	34		
Neither in favour nor against	20	9	24	18		
Somewhat against	20	6	18	4		
Strongly against	13	2	11	1		
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>910</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>826</i>		
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1051</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>1053</i>	<i>878</i>		

Table 24: Following the decision to leave the European Union, the UK will have to negotiate a new agreement with the EU. Would you be in favour or against ‘allowing companies based in the EU to sell goods and services freely in Britain in return for allowing British companies to sell goods and services freely in the EU’ being part of the agreement? (%)

	Sept 16	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19	Sep 19
Strongly in favour	65	61	57	57	54	58	56
Somewhat in favour	25	27	31	31	32	28	30
Neither in favour nor against	8	9	10	9	10	11	12
Somewhat against	1	2	1	2	2	2	1
Strongly against	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>
	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20				
Strongly in favour	56	56	48				
Somewhat in favour	30	29	31				
Neither in favour nor against	10	10	18				
Somewhat against	2	2	2				
Strongly against	1	2	1				
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>				
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>				

Table 25: Following the decision to leave the European Union, the UK will have to negotiate a new agreement with the EU. Would you be in favour or against' allowing companies based in the EU to sell goods and services freely in Britain in return for allowing British companies to sell goods and services freely in the EU' being part of the agreement? by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Sept 16		Feb 17		July 17	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Strongly in favour	72	65	66	61	65	54
Somewhat in favour	22	25	25	28	26	32
Neither in favour nor against	4	8	7	9	8	11
Somewhat against	1	1	1	2	1	1
Strongly against	-	1	*	1	-	1
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	563	593	960	956	909	882
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	635	605	1083	968	1029	911
	Oct 17		June 18		Feb 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Strongly in favour	64	56	65	46	67	54
Somewhat in favour	30	33	27	37	26	30
Neither in favour nor against	5	8	6	12	7	9
Somewhat against	1	2	1	2	*	4
Strongly against	-	1	*	1	*	2
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	912	892	881	765	1073	899
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1019	906	978	796	1214	966

Table 25: continued

	Sept 19		Nov/Dec 19		Feb 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Strongly in favour	68	49	66	52	65	51
Somewhat in favour	25	35	26	34	25	26
Neither in favour nor against	6	12	5	9	7	10
Somewhat against	1	2	2	3	2	2
Strongly against	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1378</i>	<i>1303</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>834</i>	<i>910</i>	<i>832</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1576</i>	<i>1338</i>	<i>1072</i>	<i>872</i>	<i>1051</i>	<i>897</i>
	July 20					
	Remain	Leave				
Strongly in favour	58	47				
Somewhat in favour	30	35				
Neither in favour nor against	10	14				
Somewhat against	1	2				
Strongly against	1	1				
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>826</i>				
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1053</i>	<i>878</i>				

Table 26: Following the decision to leave the European Union, the UK will have to negotiate a new agreement with the EU. Would you be in favour or against ‘allowing Britain to put a tax on goods imported from the EU, while allowing the EU to put a tax on goods imported from Britain’ being part of the agreement? (%)

	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19	Sept 19	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20
Strongly in favour	5	7	6	8	8	9	6
Somewhat in favour	18	15	18	20	20	22	20
Neither in favour nor against	26	30	29	30	26	27	39
Somewhat against	27	24	22	22	23	22	20
Strongly against	22	23	25	20	22	20	15
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>

Table 27: Following the decision to leave the European Union, the UK will have to negotiate a new agreement with the EU. Would you be in favour or against ‘allowing Britain to put a tax on goods imported from the EU, while allowing the EU to put a tax on goods imported from Britain’ being part of the agreement? by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Sept 19		Nov/Dec 19		Feb 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Strongly in favour	7	11	4	11	7	11
Somewhat in favour	14	25	13	26	16	27
Neither in favour nor against	24	33	22	29	21	31
Somewhat against	24	19	28	18	26	20
Strongly against	30	11	32	14	29	11
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1378</i>	<i>1303</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>834</i>	<i>910</i>	<i>832</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1576</i>	<i>1338</i>	<i>1072</i>	<i>872</i>	<i>1051</i>	<i>897</i>
	July 20					
	Remain	Leave				
Strongly in favour	4	8				
Somewhat in favour	19	25				
Neither in favour nor against	30	40				
Somewhat against	24	18				
Strongly against	23	7				
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>826</i>				
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1053</i>	<i>878</i>				

Table 28: Do you think Britain should or should not allow people from the EU to come here freely to live and work in return for allowing British firms to sell goods and services freely in the EU? (%)

	Sept 16	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19	Sep 19
Definitely should	21	22	30	23	28	27	23
Probably should	28	32	34	31	32	33	37
Probably should not	29	24	23	27	23	22	23
Definitely should not	22	20	12	20	16	18	16
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>

	Nov/Dec 19	Feb 20	July 20
Definitely should	29	24	24
Probably should	30	34	37
Probably should not	21	24	25
Definitely should not	18	15	13
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>

Table 29: Do you think Britain should or should not allow people from the EU to come here freely to live and work in return for allowing British firms to sell goods and services freely in the EU? by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Sept 16		Feb 17		July 17	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Definitely should	34	10	37	9	48	13
Probably should	36	20	37	27	38	32
Probably should not	21	34	18	28	11	31
Definitely should not	8	36	6	36	2	23
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>563</i>	<i>594</i>	<i>960</i>	<i>956</i>	<i>909</i>	<i>882</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>635</i>	<i>605</i>	<i>1083</i>	<i>968</i>	<i>1029</i>	<i>911</i>

Table 29: continued

	Oct 17		June 18		Feb 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Definitely should	39	7	42	11	43	13
Probably should	37	25	36	27	36	26
Probably should not	17	34	16	30	15	28
Definitely should not	6	34	6	30	6	33
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>911</i>	<i>892</i>	<i>881</i>	<i>767</i>	<i>1057</i>	<i>897</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1019</i>	<i>906</i>	<i>978</i>	<i>796</i>	<i>1205</i>	<i>964</i>
	Sept 19		Nov/Dec 19		Feb 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Definitely should	37	13	45	10	36	9
Probably should	42	33	35	28	42	27
Probably should not	15	29	14	28	16	34
Definitely should not	5	27	6	32	5	28
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1378</i>	<i>1303</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>834</i>	<i>910</i>	<i>832</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1576</i>	<i>1338</i>	<i>1072</i>	<i>872</i>	<i>1051</i>	<i>897</i>
	July 20					
	Remain	Leave				
Definitely should	43	6				
Probably should	40	33				
Probably should not	12	36				
Definitely should not	4	24				
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>826</i>				
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1053</i>	<i>878</i>				

Table 30: Would you say that the UK government is handling Britain's exit from the EU well or badly? (%)

	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19	Sep 19	Nov/Dec 19
Very well	5	2	2	1	1	1	2
Fairly well	23	17	14	11	6	3	7
Neither well nor badly	28	25	24	22	11	8	8
Fairly badly	21	31	34	31	27	20	25
Very badly	20	23	27	33	55	68	58
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>
	Feb 20	July 20					
Very well	4	3					
Fairly well	19	16					
Neither well nor badly	22	30					
Fairly badly	27	26					
Very badly	27	24					
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>					
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>					

Table 31: Would you say that the UK government is handling Britain's exit from the EU well or badly? by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Feb 17		July 17		Oct 17	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very well	3	9	1	3	2	2
Fairly well	15	33	9	25	7	19
Neither well nor badly	26	29	21	32	19	28
Fairly badly	26	14	35	25	36	32
Very badly	28	12	33	14	35	18
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	959	957	909	883	913	892
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1083	968	1029	911	1019	906
	June 18		Feb 19		Sept 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very well	1	2	*	1	0	2
Fairly well	8	19	5	9	1	7
Neither well nor badly	16	24	10	9	4	7
Fairly badly	32	28	23	28	17	23
Very badly	43	26	62	53	78	61
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	881	767	1079	898	1378	1303
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	978	796	1218	967	1576	1338
	Nov/Dec 19		Feb 20		July 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very well	1	3	1	8	1	7
Fairly well	3	12	10	37	6	31
Neither well nor badly	6	10	18	21	19	32
Fairly badly	24	23	29	21	33	21
Very badly	66	52	41	12	41	8
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	916	834	910	832	920	826
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1072	872	1051	897	1053	878

Table 32: Would you say that the EU is handling Britain’s exit from the EU well or badly? (%)

	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19	Sep 19	Nov/Dec 19
Very well	2	3	3	2	3	4	4
Fairly well	15	18	14	14	13	10	19
Neither well nor badly	35	31	25	25	22	20	23
Fairly badly	29	29	34	33	27	25	26
Very badly	17	18	23	24	35	40	28
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>
	Feb 20						
Very well	4						
Fairly well	19						
Neither well nor badly	32						
Fairly badly	26						
Very badly	17						
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2411</i>						
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2411</i>						

Table 33: Would you say that the EU is handling Britain's exit from the EU well or badly? by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Feb 17		July 17		Oct 17	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very well	2	2	5	2	4	2
Fairly well	15	14	21	13	19	8
Neither well nor badly	38	28	33	28	27	19
Fairly badly	30	31	28	31	34	38
Very badly	12	23	10	25	16	33
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	959	956	910	882	912	894
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1083	968	1029	911	1019	906
	June 18		Feb 19		Sept 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very well	3	1	5	2	6	2
Fairly well	19	9	19	7	18	4
Neither well nor badly	29	18	27	12	24	10
Fairly badly	31	37	27	26	24	25
Very badly	17	32	23	53	27	58
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	881	767	1070	901	1378	1303
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	978	796	1211	969	1576	1338
	Nov/Dec 19		Feb 20			
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave		
Very well	7	2	6	3		
Fairly well	27	11	27	14		
Neither well nor badly	30	12	33	25		
Fairly badly	21	29	22	33		
Very badly	15	46	10	24		
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	916	834	910	832		
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1072	872	1051	897		

Table 34: How good or bad a deal do you think Britain has got out of the Brexit negotiations with the EU so far?† (%)

	Feb 17	July 17	Oct 17	June 18	Feb 19	Sep 19	Nov/Dec 19
Very good deal	4	2	2	2	*	1	1
Fairly good deal	28	23	18	15	6	5	10
Neither a good nor a bad deal	27	29	28	25	29	26	31
Fairly bad deal	30	35	40	40	36	37	36
Very bad deal	7	9	12	17	29	29	19
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2184</i>	<i>2168</i>	<i>2090</i>	<i>2654</i>	<i>3346</i>	<i>2429</i>
	Feb 20	July 20					
Very good deal	1	2					
Fairly good deal	15	11					
Neither a good nor a bad deal	40	39					
Fairly bad deal	30	31					
Very bad deal	11	16					
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>					
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>2411</i>	<i>2413</i>					

† Before February 2019, the question was worded: ‘How good or bad a deal do you think Britain will eventually get out of the Brexit negotiations with the EU?’ In September 2019 the question was worded: ‘How good or bad do you think the terms and conditions under which Britain leaves the EU will be?’ From November/December 2019 the following prefix was added: ‘From what you have seen and heard so far’

Table 35: How good or bad a deal do you think Britain has got out of the Brexit negotiations with the EU so far?† by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Feb 17		July 17		Oct 17	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very good deal	1	8	1	3	2	2
Fairly good deal	16	42	10	36	9	25
Neither a good nor a bad deal	25	27	24	33	20	33
Fairly bad deal	43	17	49	22	53	30
Very bad deal	13	3	14	5	15	8
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>959</i>	<i>958</i>	<i>909</i>	<i>883</i>	<i>913</i>	<i>892</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1083</i>	<i>968</i>	<i>1029</i>	<i>911</i>	<i>1019</i>	<i>906</i>
	June 18		Feb 19		Sept 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very good deal	1	3	1	*	0	1
Fairly good deal	9	23	5	6	3	7
Neither a good nor a bad deal	18	33	28	26	18	32
Fairly bad deal	49	30	41	32	42	35
Very bad deal	23	9	25	35	35	21
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>882</i>	<i>765</i>	<i>1056</i>	<i>890</i>	<i>1378</i>	<i>1303</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>978</i>	<i>796</i>	<i>1197</i>	<i>959</i>	<i>1576</i>	<i>1338</i>

Table 35: continued

	Nov/Dec 19		Feb 20		July 20	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Very good deal	*	1	*	3	*	4
Fairly good deal	7	15	8	23	5	19
Neither a good nor a bad deal	25	34	31	44	24	46
Fairly bad deal	41	31	42	22	44	23
Very bad deal	24	15	17	4	27	5
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>916</i>	<i>834</i>	<i>910</i>	<i>832</i>	<i>920</i>	<i>826</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1072</i>	<i>872</i>	<i>1051</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>1053</i>	<i>878</i>

[†] Before February 2019, the question was worded: 'How good or bad a deal do you think Britain will eventually get out of the Brexit negotiations with the EU?' In September 2019 the question was worded: 'How good or bad do you think the terms and conditions under which Britain leaves the EU will be?' From November/December 2019 the following prefix was added: 'From what you have seen and heard so far'

Table 36: Reintroducing customs checks on people and goods coming to Britain from the EU: 'Thinking about reintroducing customs checks on people and goods coming to Britain from the EU, to what extent would you be in favour or against that being part of the agreement?' (%)

	Sept 16	Feb 17	Nov/Dec 19	July 20
Strongly in favour	48	44	24	19
Somewhat in favour	22	25	31	32
Neither in favour nor against	14	15	16	26
Somewhat against	9	9	15	12
Strongly against	7	7	13	11
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2413</i>
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	<i>1391</i>	<i>2322</i>	<i>2429</i>	<i>2413</i>

Table 37: Reintroducing customs checks on people and goods coming to Britain from the EU: ‘Thinking about reintroducing customs checks on people and goods coming to Britain from the EU, to what extent would you be in favour or against that being part of the agreement?’ by 2016 referendum vote (%)

	Sept 16		Feb 17		Nov/Dec 19	
	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave	Remain	Leave
Strongly in favour	31	65	27	64	12	37
Somewhat in favour	24	20	27	22	26	37
Neither in favour or against	17	10	19	8	15	14
Somewhat Against	15	3	14	3	21	9
Strongly against	13	2	12	3	25	3
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	563	594	959	957	916	834
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	635	605	1083	968	1072	872
	Feb 20					
	Remain	Leave				
Strongly in favour	9	31				
Somewhat in favour	28	40				
Neither in favour or against	25	19				
Somewhat Against	19	6				
Strongly against	18	4				
<i>Base (weighted)</i>	910	832				
<i>Base (unweighted)</i>	1051	897				

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